



RANCANGAN MALAYSIA KESEMBILAN 2006-2010

GLOSARI AKRONIM

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3G	= generasi ketiga (<i>third generation</i>)
ABS	= akses dan perkongsian faedah (<i>access and benefit sharing</i>)
ACDA	= Kawasan Pembangunan Pertanian Tertumpu (<i>Agricultural Concentrated Development Area</i>)
ACR	= Kadar Catuan Tebangan (<i>Allowable Cut Rate</i>)
ADB	= Bank Pembangunan Asia (<i>Asian Development Bank</i>)
AEC	= Komuniti Ekonomi ASEAN (<i>ASEAN Economic Community</i>)
AFTA	= Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas ASEAN (<i>ASEAN Free Trade Area</i>)
AIM	= Amanah Ikhtiar Malaysia
AKMAL	= Akademi Kastam Malaysia
AMREC	= Pusat Penyelidikan Bahan Termaju (<i>Advanced Materials Research Centre</i>)
APEC	= Kerjasama Ekonomi Asia-Pasifik (<i>Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation</i>)
API	= Indeks Pencemaran Udara (<i>Air Pollution Index</i>)
APMM	= Agensi Penguatkuasa Maritim Malaysia
ASDP	= Projek Pembangunan Kawasan Khas (<i>Area Specific Development Project</i>)
ASEAN	= Pertubuhan Negara-Negara Asia Tenggara (<i>Association of Southeast Asian Nations</i>)
ASEM	= Mesyuarat Asia-Eropah (<i>Asia – Europe Meeting</i>)
ASK	= Akademi Seni Kebangsaan
ASP	= pembekal perkhidmatan aplikasi (<i>applications service providers</i>)
BDD	= merapatkan jurang digital (<i>Bridging the Digital Divide</i>)
BEIM	= Institut Etika Perniagaan Malaysia (<i>Business Ethics Institute Of Malaysia</i>)
BIMP-EAGA	= Kawasan Pertumbuhan ASEAN Timur Brunei Darussalam-Indonesia- Malaysia-Filipina (<i>Brunei Darussalam-Indonesia-Malaysia-Philippines East ASEAN Growth Area</i>)

BIOSTAQ	= Pusat Pemiawaian dan Kawalan Kualiti Bioteknologi (<i>Biotechnology Standardization and Quality Control Centre</i>)
BKP	= Bina-Kendali-Pindah
BMSB	= Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad
BPA	= Biro Pengaduan Awam
bpd	= tong sehari (<i>barrels per day</i>)
BPFK	= Biro Pengawalan Farmaseutikal Kebangsaan
BPR	= Badan Pencegah Rasuah
CADC	= Pusat Pembangunan dan Aplikasi Kreatif (<i>Creative Applications and Development Centre</i>)
CARS	= Sistem Pelaporan Kemalangan Berkomputer (<i>Computerised Accident Reporting System</i>)
CCC	= Sijil Penyiapan dan Pematuhan (<i>Certificate of Completion and Compliance</i>)
CDRC	= Jawatankuasa Penstrukturan Semula Hutang Korporat (<i>Corporate Restructuring Committee</i>)
cGMP	= amalan pengeluaran baik terkini (<i>current good manufacturing practices</i>)
CFO	= Sijil Kelayakan Menduduki (<i>Certificate of Fitness for Occupation</i>)
CIDB	= Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan Malaysia (<i>Construction Industry Development Board</i>)
CIQ	= Kompleks Kastam, Imigresen dan Kuarantin (<i>Custom Immigration and Quarantine</i>)
CLAB	= <i>Construction Labour Exchange Centre</i>
CMP	= Pelan Induk Pasaran Modal (<i>Capital Market Master Plan</i>)
COMMEX	= Bursa Komoditi dan Kewangan Malaysia (<i>Commodity and Monetary Exchange of Malaysia</i>)
CPI	= indek harga pengguna (<i>consumer price index</i>)
CRC	= Konvensyen Mengenai Hak Kanak-Kanak (<i>Convention of the Rights of the Child</i>)
CRDF	= Tabung Pengkomersilan Penyelidikan dan Pembangunan (<i>Commercialization of Reserach and Development Fund</i>)
CSO	= Pejabat Perkhidmatan Pelanggan (<i>Customer Service Office</i>)
DANIDA	= <i>Danish International Development Agency</i>

DBN	=	Dasar Bioteknologi Negara
DSN	=	Dasar Sosial Negara
e-Consent	=	<i>Electronic Consent</i>
ECP	=	<i>Environment Cooperation Programme</i>
e-Daftar	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Pendaftaran Kenderaan (<i>Electronic Motor Vehicle Registration</i>)
e-dagang	=	dagang elektronik
EG*Net	=	Rangkaian Kerajaan Elektronik (<i>Electronic Government Network</i>)
e-Hakmilik	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Hakmilik Kenderaan (<i>Electronic Motor Vehicle Ownership</i>)
e-Insurans	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Insurans Kenderaan (<i>Electronic Insurance for Motor Vehicle</i>)
e-Kerajaan	=	Kerajaan elektronik
e-Khidmat	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Perkhidmatan Elektronik (<i>Electronic Services</i>)
e-Khidmat Sosial	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Perkhidmatan Sosial (<i>Electronic Social Services</i>)
EKS	=	enterpris kecil dan sederhana
ELX	=	Bursa Buruh Elektronik (<i>Electronic Labour Exchange</i>)
e-PBT	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (<i>ICT Application for Local Authority</i>)
e-Pembelajaran	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Pembelajaran Secara Elektronik (<i>Electronic Learning</i>)
e-Perolehan	=	Perolehan Elektronik (<i>Electronic Procurement</i>)
EPP	=	<i>Economic Partnership Programme</i>
ERL	=	Hubungan Kereta Api Ekspres (<i>Express Rail Link</i>)
e-SPKB	=	Sistem Aplikasi Perancangan dan Kawalan Belanjawan Elektronik (<i>Electronic Budgetary Planning and Control System</i>)
e-Syariah	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Mahkamah Syariah (<i>ICT Application for Syariah Court</i>)
e-Tanah	=	Sistem Aplikasi ICT untuk Urusan Pentadbiran Tanah (<i>ICT Application for Land Administration</i>)
FAMA	=	Lembaga Pemasaran Pertanian Persekutuan (<i>Federal Agricultural Marketing Authority</i>)
FDI	=	pelaburan langsung asing (<i>foreign direct investment</i>)

FELDA	=	Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (<i>Federal Land Development Authority</i>)
FINAS	=	Perbadanan Kemajuan Filem Nasional Malaysia
FTAs	=	Kawasan Perdagangan Bebas (<i>Free Trade Area</i>)
FTE	=	sepenuh masa setara (<i>full time equivalent</i>)
FSMP	=	Pelan Induk Sektor Kewangan (<i>Financial Sector Master Plan</i>)
GAP	=	amalan pertanian baik (<i>good agriculture practices</i>)
GERD	=	perbelanjaan kasar negara ke atas R&D (<i>gross expenditure on R&D</i>)
GLCs	=	Syarikat Berkaitan Kerajaan (<i>Government-linked Companies</i>)
GLP	=	amalan makmal terbaik (<i>good laboratory practice</i>)
GMPC	=	Kad Pelbagai Guna Kerajaan (<i>Government Multipurpose Card</i>)
GOE	=	persekitaran pejabat generik (<i>generic office environment</i>)
GSP	=	<i>Generalised System of Preferences</i>
HIS	=	Penyiasatan Pendapatan Isi Rumah (<i>Household Income Survey</i>)
HIV/AIDS	=	Virus Kurang Daya Tahan/Sindrom Kurang Daya Tahan (<i>Human Immunodeficiency Acquired Virus/Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome</i>)
HNDP	=	Pelan Pembangunan Rangkaian Lebuhraya (<i>Highway Network Development Plan</i>)
HPAI	=	<i>Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza</i>
HRDF	=	Tabung Pembangunan Sumber Manusia (<i>Human Resource Development Fund</i>)
HRMIS	=	Sistem Pengurusan Maklumat Sumber Manusia (<i>Human Resource Management Information Systems</i>)
IADP	=	Projek Pembangunan Pertanian Bersepadu (<i>Integrated Agricultural Development Projects</i>)
IBS	=	sistem bangunan berindustri (<i>industrialized building systems</i>)
ICOR	=	nisbah tambahan modal kepada pengeluaran (<i>incremental capital output ratio</i>)

ICT	=	Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi <i>(Information and Communications Technology)</i>
IDB	=	Bank Pembangunan Islam <i>(Islamic Development Bank)</i>
IGS	=	Skim Geran Penyelidikan dan Pembangunan Industri <i>(Industry Research and Development Grant Scheme)</i>
IIM	=	Institut Integriti Malaysia <i>(Integrity Institute of Malaysia)</i>
IKBN	=	Institut Kemahiran Belia Negara
I-KIT	=	Inkubator Kemahiran Ibu Tunggal
IKP	=	Indeks Komposit Pembangunan <i>(Development Composite Index)</i>
IKP	=	Institut Kewangan Pembangunan
ILKAP	=	Institut Latihan Kehakiman dan Perundangan
IMP3	=	Pelan Induk Perindustrian Ketiga <i>(Third Industrial Master Plan)</i>
IMT-GT	=	Pertumbuhan Segitiga Indonesia-Malaysia- Thailand) <i>(Indonesia-Malaysia-Thailand Growth Triangle)</i>
INSKEN	=	Institut Keusahawanan Negara
INSPAK	=	Integrasi dan Penyusunan Semula Pengangkutan Awam di Lembah Klang
INSTUN	=	Institut Tanah dan Ukur Negara
INTAN	=	Institut Tadbiran Awam Negara
IOFC	=	Pusat Kewangan Luar Pesisir Antarabangsa <i>(International Offshore Financial Centre)</i>
IPv4	=	<i>Internet Protocol version 4</i>
IPv6	=	<i>Internet Protocol version 6</i>
IRPA	=	Program Penumpuan Penyelidikan Dalam Bidang Keutamaan <i>(Intensification of Research in Priority Areas)</i>
ISM	=	Institut Sosial Malaysia
ISRWT	=	Penyaluran Air Mentah Antara Negeri <i>(Inter-State Raw Water Transfer)</i>
ITIS	=	Sistem Maklumat Pengangkutan Bersepadu <i>(Integrated Transport Information System)</i>
IWRM	=	Pengurusan Sumber Air Bersepadu <i>(Integrated Water Resources Management)</i>
JAKIM	=	Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia
Jlh	=	juta liter sehari <i>(million litres per day)</i>

JSM	=	Jabatan Standard Malaysia
KBS	=	Kementerian Belia dan Sukan
KDI	=	indeks pembangunan ekonomi berasaskan pengetahuan (<i>knowledge-based economy development index</i>)
KDNK	=	Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar
KKLW	=	Kementerian Kemajuan Luar Bandar dan Wilayah
KKM	=	Kerangka Kelayakan Malaysia
KLIA	=	Lapangan Terbang Antarabangsa KL (<i>KL International Airport</i>)
KLOFFE	=	Bursa Opsyen dan Niaga Hadapan Kewangan Kuala Lumpur (<i>Kuala Lumpur Options and Financial Future Exchange Berhad</i>)
KLPAC	=	Pusat Seni Persembahan Kuala Lumpur (<i>Kuala Lumpur Performing Arts Centre</i>)
KMK	=	Kumpulan Meningkatkan Mutu Kerja
KNK	=	keluaran negara kasar
KPIs	=	Petunjuk Prestasi Utama (<i>Key Performance Indicators</i>)
KPM	=	Kementerian Pelajaran Malaysia
KPNB	=	Konsortium Perikanan Nasional Berhad
KPPK	=	Kementerian Perusahaan Perladangan dan Komoditi
KPKT	=	Kementerian Perumahan dan Kerajaan Tempatan
KPT	=	Kementerian Pengajian Tinggi
KPTB	=	Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh
KSM	=	Kementerian Sumber Manusia
KTMB	=	Keretapi Tanah Melayu Berhad
KWSP	=	Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja
LAMS	=	Sistem Pemantauan Permohonan Tanah (<i>Land Application Monitoring System</i>)
LARIS	=	Sistem Kutipan Hasil Tanah (<i>Land Revenue Information System</i>)
LCA	=	<i>Life Cycle Approach</i>
LFX	=	Bursa Kewangan Antarabangsa Labuan (<i>Labuan International Financial Exchange</i>)
LGM	=	Lembaga Getah Malaysia
LHDN	=	Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri
LITS	=	Sistem Torehan Intensiti Rendah (<i>Low Intensity Tapping System</i>)

LKIM	= Lembaga Kemajuan Ikan Malaysia
LKW	= Lembaga Kemajuan Wilayah
LMO	= organisma hidup diubah suai (<i>living modified organisms</i>)
LPP	= Lembaga Pertubuhan Peladang
MAQIS	= Khidmat Kuarantin dan Pemeriksaan Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Quarantine and Inspection Services</i>)
MARDI	= Institut Penyelidikan dan Pembangunan Pertanian Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Agricultural Research and Development Institute</i>)
MAVCAP	= <i>Malaysia Venture Capital Management Berhad</i>
MBC	= Perbadanan Bioteknologi Malaysia
MC&I	= Kriteria dan Petunjuk bagi Pensijilan Pengurusan Hutan Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Criteria and Indicators for Forest Management Certification</i>)
MCC	= Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia (<i>Malaysia Co-Operative Commission</i>)
MCMC	= Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission</i>)
MDC	= Perbadanan Pembangunan Multimedia (<i>Multimedia Development Corporation</i>)
MDG	= Matlamat Pembangunan Milenium (<i>Millenium Development Goals</i>)
MDV	= <i>Malaysia Debt Ventures Berhad</i>
MECD	= Kementerian Pembangunan Usahawan dan Koperasi (<i>Ministry of Entrepreneur and Cooperative Development</i>)
MESDAQ	= Bursa Dagangan Sekuriti dan Sebut Harga Automasi Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Exchange of Securities Dealing and Automated Quotation Berhad</i>)
MGS	= Skim Geran Penyelidikan dan Pembangunan Koridor Raya Multimedia (<i>MSC Research Grant and Development Grant Scheme</i>)
MICCI	= Dewan Perdagangan Dan Industri Antarabangsa Malaysia (<i>Malaysian International Chamber Of Commerce And Industry</i>)
MICG	= Institut Tadbir Urus Korporat Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Institute of Corporate Governance</i>)
MIDA	= Lembaga Kemajuan Perindustrian Malaysia (<i>Malaysian Industrial Development Authority</i>)
MITI	= Kementerian Perdagangan Antarabangsa dan Industri (<i>Ministry of International Trade and Industry</i>)
MLNG 3	= Projek Gas Asli Cecair Malaysia Ketiga (<i>Third Malaysia Liquefied Natural Gas</i>)

Mmscfd	=	juta kaki padu sehari <i>(million standard cubic feet per day)</i>
MNCs	=	syarikat multinasional <i>(multinational companies)</i>
MOA	=	Kementerian Pertanian dan Industri Asas Tani <i>(Ministry of Agriculture and Agro-Based Industry)</i>
MPBN	=	Majlis Perundingan Belia Negara
MPOB	=	Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia <i>(Malaysian Palm Oil Board)</i>
Mppa	=	juta penumpang setahun <i>(million passengers per annum)</i>
MPPB	=	Masyarakat Perdagangan dan Perindustrian Bumiputera
MSC	=	Koridor Raya Multimedia <i>(Multimedia Super Corridor)</i>
MSC TeC	=	<i>MSC Technopreneurship Centre</i>
MSMA	=	Manual Saliran Mesra Alam
MSN	=	Majlis Sukan Negara
MSTB	=	Masyarakat Sains dan Teknologi Bumiputera
MSWG	=	Badan Pengawas Pemegang Saham Minoriti <i>(Minority Shareholder Watching Group)</i>
MW	=	megawatt
MyCERT	=	Pasukan Tindak Balas Kecemasan Komputer Malaysia <i>(Malaysian Computer Emergency Response Team)</i>
MyGfL	=	Grid Malaysia untuk Pendidikan <i>(Malaysian Grid for Learning)</i>
MyICMS	=	Perkhidmatan Maklumat, Komunikasi dan Multimedia Malaysia <i>(Malaysian Information, Communications and Multimedia Services)</i>
MyRAM	=	Metodologi Penilaian Risiko Sektor Awam <i>(Malaysian Public Sector ICT Security Risk Assessment Methodology)</i>
MyREN	=	Rangkaian Penyelidikan dan Pendidikan Malaysia <i>(Malaysia Research and Education Network)</i>
MyIPO	=	Perbadanan Harta Intelek Malaysia <i>(Intellectual Property Corporation of Malaysia)</i>
NAFC	=	Syarikat Pertanian dan Makanan Nasional <i>(National Agriculture and Food Corporation)</i>
NAM	=	Pergerakan Negara-Negara Berkecuali <i>(Non-Aligned Movement)</i>
NCP	=	Dasar Koperasi Negara <i>(National Co-Operative Policy)</i>

NeLCC	=	Jawatankuasa Perundingan e-Pembelajaran Kebangsaan (<i>National e-Learning Consultative Committee</i>)
NGO	=	badan bukan kerajaan (<i>non-governmental organisations</i>)
NIPN	=	Institut Farmaseutikal dan Neutraceutikal Kebangsaan (<i>National Institute of Pharmaceuticals and Neutraceuticals</i>)
NIS	=	Sistem Inovasi Kebangsaan (<i>National Innovation System</i>)
NISER	=	Pusat Tindak Balas Kecemasan dan Keselamatan ICT Kebangsaan (<i>National ICT Security and Emergency Response Centre</i>)
NITC	=	Majlis Teknologi Maklumat Kebangsaan (<i>National Information Technology Council</i>)
NLGP	=	<i>National Lead Generation Programme</i>
NOSS	=	Piawaian Kemahiran Pekerjaan Kebangsaan (<i>National Occupational Skills Standards</i>)
NPC	=	Perbadanan Produktiviti Negara (<i>National Productivity Corporation</i>)
NSDP	=	<i>National Start-Up Development Programme</i>
NSF	=	Sistem Biasiswa Penyelidikan Sains Kebangsaan (<i>National Science Fellowship</i>)
NUDP	=	<i>National Unipreneur Development Programme</i>
ODA	=	bantuan pembangunan rasmi (<i>official development assistance</i>)
OER	=	kadar perahan minyak (<i>oil extraction rate</i>)
OIC	=	Pertubuhan Persidangan Islam (<i>Organisation of Islamic Conference</i>)
OSC	=	pusat setempat (<i>one-stop centre</i>)
OSCC	=	pusat kompetensi <i>open source</i> (<i>open source competency centre</i>)
OSS	=	perisian sumber terbuka (<i>open source software</i>)
OECD	=	Pertubuhan Kerjasama Ekonomi dan Pembangunan
PABK	=	perusahaan awam bukan kewangan
PAKR	=	Perumahan Awam Kos Rendah
PBB	=	Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu
PBT	=	pihak berkuasa tempatan
PEMADAM	=	Persatuan Pencegahan Dadah Malaysia

PENGASIH	=	Persatuan Bekas-bekas Penagih Malaysia
PETRONAS	=	Petroleum Nasional Berhad
PFI	=	inisiatif pembiayaan swasta (<i>private finance initiatives</i>)
PFN	=	Pelan Fizikal Negara
PGK	=	Pendapatan Garis Kemiskinan
PICS	=	Skim Kerjasama Pemeriksaan Farmaseutikal (<i>Pharmaceutical Inspection Cooperation Scheme</i>)
PIN	=	Pelan Integriti Nasional (<i>National Integrity Plan</i>)
PKTM	=	Program Kerjasama Teknikal Malaysia
PKEN	=	Perbadanan Kemajuan Ekonomi Negeri
PLKN	=	Program Latihan Khidmat Negara
PNB	=	Permodalan Nasional Berhad
PNS	=	Perbadanan Nasional Berhad
POWER	=	<i>Pensions Online Workflow EnviRonment</i>
PPI	=	indek harga pengeluar (<i>producer price index</i>)
PPF	=	Kumpulan Wang Simpanan dan Pencen (<i>Provident And Pension Fund</i>)
PPMKB	=	Pasukan Petugas Bagi Mengurangkan Kerenah Birokrasi
PPR	=	Program Perumahan Rakyat
PPRB	=	Program Perumahan Rakyat Bersepadu
PRISMA	=	Pemantauan Rangkaian ICT Sektor Awam Malaysia
PROSPER	=	Projek Usahawan Bumiputera dalam Bidang Peruncitan
PRS	=	Sistem Pelaporan Polis (<i>Police Reporting System</i>)
PSMB	=	Pembangunan Sumber Manusia Berhad
PSPSK	=	Pelan Strategik Pengurusan Sisa Pepejal Kebangsaan
PTP	=	Pelabuhan Tanjung Pelepas (<i>Port of Tanjung Pelepas</i>)
PTPTN	=	Perbadanan Tabung Pendidikan Tinggi Negara
PUNB	=	Perbadanan Usahawan Nasional Berhad
PUTRA	=	Projek Usahasama Transit Ringan Automatik Sdn. Bhd.
R&D	=	penyelidikan dan pembangunan (<i>research and development</i>)
RDI	=	Indeks Pembangunan Jalan Raya (<i>Road Development Index</i>)

RISDA	= Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (<i>Rubber Industry Smallholder Development Authority</i>)
SC	= Suruhanjaya Sekuriti (<i>Securities Commission</i>)
S&T	= sains dan teknologi
SARS	= Sindrom Pernafasan Akut Yang Teruk (<i>Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome</i>)
SAGA	= Dana Kecemerlangan Sains Asas (<i>Scientific Advancement Grant Application</i>)
SCAN	= Pasukan Mengesan Penderaan Kanak-Kanak dan Kanak- Kanak Terabai (<i>Suspected Child Abuse and Neglect</i>)
SDVI	= Maklumat Maya bagi Penawaran dan Permintaan (<i>Supply and Demand Virtual Information</i>)
SEA	= <i>Southeast Asian</i>
SJER	= Wilayah Ekonomi Johor Selatan (<i>South Johor Economic Region</i>)
SLA	= Perjanjian Tahap Perkhidmatan (<i>Service Level Agreement</i>)
SLDN	= Sistem Latihan Dual Nasional
SLGGA	= <i>Smart Local Government Governance Agenda</i>
SMART	= Pengurusan Tebatan Banjir dan Terowong Jalan (<i>Stormwater Management and Road Tunnel</i>)
SPAN	= Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara
SPED	= Skim Pembiayaan Ekonomi Desa
SPKR	= Skim Pembangunan Kesejahteraan Rakyat
SPNB	= Syarikat Perumahan Negara Berhad
SPP II	= Sistem Pemantauan Projek II (<i>Project Monitoring System II</i>)
SPS	= Sanitari dan Fitosanitari (<i>Sanitary and Phytosanitary</i>)
SREP	= <i>Small Renewable Energy Programme</i>
SSO	= <i>Shared Services Outfit</i>
STAR	= Sistem Transit Aliran Ringan Sdn. Bhd.
STP2	= Dasar Sains dan Teknologi Kedua (<i>Second Science and Technology Policy</i>)
STS Syarikat	= Sistem Taksir Sendiri untuk Syarikat
TAF	= Tabung Pemerolehan Teknologi (<i>Technology Acquisition Fund</i>)

TCDC	=	Kerjasama Teknikal Di kalangan Negara Membangun
TCTP	=	Program Kerjasama Latihan bagi Negara Ketiga
TEMAN	=	Terminal Makanan Negara
TEUs	=	unit bersamaan dua puluh kaki <i>(twenty-foot equivalent units)</i>
TFP	=	produktiviti faktor keseluruhan <i>(total factor productivity)</i>
TIEN2	=	<i>Trans-Eurasia Information Network 2</i>
TM	=	Telekom Malaysia Berhad
TNB	=	Tenaga Nasional Berhad
TPM	=	Taman Teknologi Malaysia <i>(Technology Park Malaysia)</i>
tsf	=	<i>trillion standard cubic feet</i>
UNDP	=	Program Pembangunan PBB
UNFPA	=	Tabung Kependudukan PBB
UNICEF	=	Tabung Kanak-Kanak PBB
USP	=	Tabung Pemberian Perkhidmatan Sejangat <i>(Universal Service Provision)</i>
VoIP	=	<i>Voice over Internet Protocol</i>
WAVE	=	Wanita Menentang Keganasan <i>(Women against Violence)</i>
WHO	=	<i>World Health Organisation</i>
WITSA	=	<i>World Information Technology and Services Alliance</i>
WTO	=	Pertubuhan Perdagangan Dunia <i>(World Trade Organization)</i>
YTN	=	Yayasan Tekun Nasional