

JADUAL 8.1 : PERANGKAAAN UTAMA PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, 1947 -1999, MALAYSIATable 8.1 : *Principal Statistics of External Trade, 1947 - 1999, Malaysia*

RM (Juta / Million)

Tahun Year	Eksport (f.o.b.) ¹ Exports	Import (c.i.f.) ² Imports	Imbangan Perdagangan Balance of Trade
1947	834.7	624.6	210.1
1948	1,116.5	862.1	254.4
1949	1,175.8	936.4	239.4
1950	2,609.7	1,324.1	1,285.6
1951	3,379.0	1,868.5	1,510.5
1952	2,136.2	1,661.6	474.6
1953	1,599.9	1,451.4	148.5
1954	1,626.9	1,318.1	308.8
1955	2,360.0	1,542.9	817.1
1956	2,264.1	1,751.1	513.0
1957	2,182.2	1,806.7	375.5
1958	1,882.9	1,656.1	226.8
1959	2,476.0	1,739.3	736.7
1960	2,927.4	2,150.6	776.8
1961	2,626.1	2,230.5	395.6
1962	2,625.9	2,447.4	178.5
1963	2,704.6	2,516.9	187.7
1964	2,780.9	2,521.4	259.5
1965	3,782.6	3,356.2	426.4
1966	3,845.8	3,378.7	467.1
1967	3,722.8	3,319.0	403.8
1968	4,122.5	3,524.1	598.4
1969	5,051.6	3,581.9	1,469.7
1970	5,163.1	4,288.4	874.7
1971	5,016.8	4,416.2	600.6
1972	4,854.0	4,543.2	310.8
1973	7,372.1	5,933.9	1,438.2
1974	10,194.7	9,891.2	303.5
1975	9,230.9	8,530.4	700.5
1976	13,442.0	9,713.3	3,728.7
1977	14,959.2	11,164.7	3,794.5
1978	17,073.9	13,645.9	3,428.0
1979	24,222.0	17,161.1	7,060.9
1980	28,171.6	23,451.0	4,720.6
1981	27,109.4	26,603.8	505.6
1982	28,108.2	29,023.0	-914.8
1983	32,771.2	30,795.2	1,976.0
1984	38,646.9	32,925.9	5,721.0
1985	38,016.7	30,437.8	7,578.9
1986	35,720.9	27,921.4	7,799.5
1987	45,224.9	31,933.9	13,291.0
1988	55,260.0	43,293.4	11,966.7
1989	67,824.5	60,858.1	6,966.4
1990	79,646.4	79,118.6	527.8
1991	94,496.6	100,831.1	-6,334.4
1992	103,656.7	101,440.5	2,216.2

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Tahun Year	Eksport (f.o.b.) ¹ Exports	Import (c.i.f.) ² Imports	Imbangan Perdagangan Balance of Trade
1993	121,237.5	117,404.7	3,832.8
1994	153,921.2	155,921.0	-1,999.8
1995	184,986.5	194,344.5	-9,358.0
1996	197,026.1	197,279.8	-253.7
1997	220,890.4	220,935.5	-45.0
1998	286,563.1	228,124.5	58,438.6
1999	321,559.5	248,476.8	73,082.7

Nota:

1 Eksport dinilai semula mengikut f.o.b. ("free on board"), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengekspor, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan kecuali kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

2 Import dinilai mengikut c.i.f. (kos, insurans dan tambang), iaitu, nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insurans dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan tetapi kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira kecuali kos tersebut itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

Notes:

1 Exports are valued on f.o.b. (free on board) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier unless the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

2 Imports are valued on c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight) basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit but excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier unless it is borne by the carrier.

Source: Department of Statistics, Malaysia