

JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAAAN UTAMA IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN 1947 - 1998, MALAYSIA

Table 9.1 : Principal Statistics of Balance of Payments, 1947 - 1998, Malaysia

RM (Juta / Million)

Item	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1960	1961
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	-90	-96	-129	1,101	1,321	46	-218	..	848	519	376	244	746	797	511
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>															
a. Eksport	1,295	1,731	1,722	4,016	6,076	3,919	3,020	..	2,367	2,258	2,174	1,874	2,462	2,915	3,208
<i>Exports</i>															
b. Import	1,385	1,827	1,851	2,915	4,755	3,873	3,238	..	1,519	1,739	1,798	1,630	1,716	2,118	2,697
<i>Imports</i>															
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	265	181	22	-335	-399	63	180	..	-176	-116	-73	-46	-109	-262	-334
<i>Services (Net)</i>															
a. Tambang dan Insurans	41	55	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	17	18	19	20	13	-133
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>															
b. Pengangkutan Lain	32	40	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-8
<i>Other Transportation</i>															
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-50	-57	..	..	..	..	..	..	79	117	123	110	116	67	-67
<i>Travel and Education</i>															
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-20	-39	-143	-570	-667	-184	-76	..	-248	-230	-189	-148	-221	-278	-231
<i>Investment Income</i>															
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan Tidak Terkelas di Tempat Lain	171	150	160	220	270	260	260	..	1	4	0	0	2	7	145
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>															
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	91	32	5	15	-2	-13	-4	..	-23	-24	-25	-27	-26	-71	-40
<i>Other Services</i>															
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-68	-59	-15	-82	-208	-214	-206	..	-195	-204	-200	-200	-206	-210	-193
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>															
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	107	26	-122	684	714	-105	-244	..	477	199	103	-2	431	325	-16
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>															
5. Modal (Bersih)	..	..	68	22	48	116	63	..	49	35	3	33	94	92	195
<i>Capital (Net)</i>															
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	0	8	41	69	63	180
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>															
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	..	..	68	22	48	116	63	..	45	35	-5	-8	25	29	15
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>															
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	107	26	-54	706	762	11	-181	..	526	234	106	31	525	417	179
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>															
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	-176	103	102	-8	-125	-21	77
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>															
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-150	-70	105 ^(*)	-145 ^(*)	-65 ^(*)	15 ^(*)	65 ^(*)	..	-105	-171	-211	84	-109	-29	-103
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>															
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	-43	-44	51	561	697	26	-116	..	245	166	-3	107	291	367	153
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>															
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>															
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	..	..	-51 ^(*)	-561 ^(*)	-697 ^(*)	-26 ^(*)	116 ^(*)	..	-245	-166	3	-107	-291	-367	-153
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>															

 Nota : ^(*) Termasuk aliran masuk modal persendirian

Note : Includes private capital inflow

 Nota : ^(*) Aliran masuk imbangan Sterling

Note : Inflow of Sterling balances

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAAAN UTAMA IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Table 9.1 : Principal Statistics of Balance of Payments, 1947 - 1998,

RM (Juta / Million)

Item	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	337	283	272	521	553	475	637	1,613	1,067	686	365	1,594	540	614	3,722
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>															
a. Eksport	3,232	3,296	3,346	3,752	3,808	3,679	4,070	4,921	5,020	4,884	4,736	7,263	10,022	9,057	13,330
<i>Exports</i>															
b. Import	2,895	3,013	3,074	3,231	3,255	3,204	3,433	3,308	3,953	4,198	4,371	5,669	9,482	8,443	9,608
<i>Imports</i>															
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-310	-321	-326	-341	-407	-351	-400	-702	-862	-878	-906	-1,197	-1,743	-1,722	-2,148
<i>Services (Net)</i>															
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-145	-155	-154	-162	-165	-170	-186	-247	-304	-322	-309	-420	-714	-621	-726
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>															
b. Pengangkutan Lain	-8	-9	-15	-16	-11	-9	-12	-14	-21	-34	-35	49	82	98	94
<i>Other Transportation</i>															
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-70	-69	-74	-80	-78	-69	-73	-96	-105	-106	-101	-94	-39	-105	-151
<i>Travel and Education</i>															
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-177	-195	-230	-255	-268	-144	-154	-334	-355	-363	-378	-659	-997	-727	-1,097
<i>Investment Income</i>															
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan Tidak Terkelas di Tempat Lain	131	150	197	225	189	132	125	105	68	52	25	29	43	47	36
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>															
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-41	-43	-50	-53	-74	-91	-100	-116	-145	-105	-108	-102	-118	-414	-304
<i>Other Services</i>															
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-194	-181	-74	-58	-106	-142	-143	-180	-180	-137	-157	-151	-104	-79	-100
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>															
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-167	-219	-128	122	40	-18	94	731	25	-329	-698	246	-1,307	-1,187	1,474
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>															
5. Modal (Bersih)	282	416	394	324	388	495	245	510	319	717	1,177	605	1,608	1,723	1,566
<i>Capital (Net)</i>															
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	235	270	165	150	170	130	93	245	287	306	320	420	1,374	839	969
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>															
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	47	146	229	174	218	365	152	265	32	411	857	185	234	884	597
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>															
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	115	197	266	446	428	477	339	1,241	344	388	479	851	301	536	3,040
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>															
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	12	59	0	-102	33	191	115	-126	-16	68	-15	258	366	-158	-242
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>															
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-107	-212	-204	-235	-396	-709	-277	-621	-260	-253	-75	-533	-215	-207	-744
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>															
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	20	44	62	109	65	-41	177	494	68	203	389	576	452	171	2,054
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>															
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	61	60	0	0	0	265
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>															
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-20	-44	-62	-109	-65	41	-177	-494	-132	-264	-449	-576	-452	-171	-2,319
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>															

 Nota : ⁽¹⁾ Termasuk aliran masuk modal persendirian

 Note : ⁽¹⁾ Includes private capital inflow

 Nota : ⁽²⁾ Aliran masuk imbangan Sterling

 Note : ⁽²⁾ Inflow of Sterling balances

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAAN UTAMA IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Table 9.1 : Principal Statistics of Balance of Payments, 1947 - 1998,

RM (Juta / Million)

Item	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	3,738	3,690	6,908	5,238	-243	-1,758	1,002	6,986	8,883	8,378	14,703	14,524	10,599	7,093	1,449
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>															
a. Eksport	14,854	16,932	24,060	28,013	26,900	27,946	31,762	38,452	37,576	34,970	44,733	54,607	66,818	77,458	92,220
<i>Exports</i>															
b. Import	11,116	13,242	17,152	22,775	27,143	29,704	30,760	31,466	28,693	26,592	30,030	40,083	56,219	70,365	90,771
<i>Imports</i>															
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-2,586	-3,337	-4,858	-5,813	-5,312	-6,576	-9,098	-10,813	-10,391	-8,790	-8,409	-10,180	-11,392	-9,723	-13,195
<i>Services (Net)</i>															
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-883	-1,061	-1,318	-1,781	-2,008	-2,154	-2,132	-2,120	-1,852	-1,306	-1,185	-2,072	-3,027	-3,837	-4,847
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>															
b. Pengangkutan Lain	158	143	21	-56	7	154	53	-99	64	149	45	-44	-5	-25	-10
<i>Other Transportation</i>															
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	-196	-324	-553	-885	-672	-775	-1,104	-1,249	-1,332	-1,368	-1,327	-1,403	-891	632	547
<i>Travel and Education</i>															
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-1,276	-1,716	-1,991	-1,820	-1,836	-2,679	-4,208	-5,255	-5,434	-4,597	-4,824	-5,019	-5,935	-5,072	-6,735
<i>Investment Income</i>															
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan Tidak Terkelas di Tempat Lain	22	5	-13	-7	7	29	35	23	-31	-190	-193	-217	-261	-3	-55
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>															
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-411	-384	-1,004	-1,264	-810	-1,151	-1,742	-2,113	-1,806	-1,478	-925	-1,425	-1,273	-1,418	-2,095
<i>Other Services</i>															
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	-78	-104	-17	-45	-78	-75	-21	-90	-14	96	348	395	219	147	102
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>															
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	1,074	249	2,033	-620	-5,633	-8,409	-8,117	-3,917	-1,522	-316	6,642	4,739	-574	-2,483	-11,644
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>															
5. Modal (Bersih)	1,617	1,576	2,055	2,213	5,931	8,432	9,210	6,560	4,229	3,386	-1,405	-3,218	2,702	3,473	10,331
<i>Capital (Net)</i>															
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	999	1,158	1,255	2,033	2,914	3,263	2,926	1,869	1,725	1,262	1,065	1,884	4,518	6,309	10,996
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>															
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	618	418	800	180	3,017	5,169	6,284	4,691	2,504	2,124	-2,470	-5,102	-1,816	-2,836	-665
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>															
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	2,691	1,825	4,088	1,593	298	23	1,093	2,643	2,707	3,070	5,237	1,521	2,128	990	-1,313
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>															
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	-982	-145	-1,584	902	97	326	-263	-288	870	-47	-2,491	-2,914	1,562	1,356	5,135
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>															
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	-954	-1,055	-715	-1,493	-1,488	-963	-885	-2,043	-368	1,322	147	289	-358	3,015	-395
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>															
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	755	625	1,789	1,002	-1,093	-614	-55	312	3,209	4,345	2,893	-1,104	3,332	5,361	3,427
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>															
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	-265	0	74	76	583	152	166	-125	-382	-263	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>															
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-490	-625	-1,863	-1,078	510	462	-111	-187	-2,827	-4,082	-2,893	1,104	-3,332	-5,361	-3,427
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>															

 Nota : ⁽¹⁾ Termasuk aliran masuk modal persendirian

Note : Includes private capital inflow

 Nota : ⁽²⁾ Aliran masuk imbangan Sterling

Note : Inflow of Sterling balances

Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia

JADUAL 9.1 : PERANGKAAAN UTAMA IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN

Table 9.1 : Principal Statistics of Balance of Payments, 1947 - 1998,

RM (Juta / Million)

Item	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998
1. Barangan f.o.b. (Bersih)	8,609	8,231	4,460	97	10,088	10,274	69,216
<i>Goods f.o.b. (Net)</i>							
a. Eksport	100,910	118,383	148,506	179,491	193,363	217,713	281,669
<i>Exports</i>							
b. Import	92,301	110,152	144,046	179,394	183,275	207,439	212,453
<i>Imports</i>							
2. Perkhidmatan (Bersih)	-14,568	-16,670	-17,005	-19,229	-18,371	-22,795	-22,239
<i>Services (Net)</i>							
a. Tambang dan Insurans	-4,265	-4,890	-7,367	-9,028	-8,203	-9,080	-8,448
<i>Freight and Insurance</i>							
b. Pengangkutan Lain	-355	-196	441	737	1,725	1,670	1,720
<i>Other Transportation</i>							
c. Perjalanan dan Pelajaran	657	906	3,603	4,143	4,801	3,237	2,338
<i>Travel and Education</i>							
d. Pendapatan Pelaburan	-7,920	-8,174	-9,448	-10,338	-11,629	-14,639	-14,817
<i>Investment Income</i>							
e. Urus Niaga Kerajaan Tidak Terkelas di Tempat Lain	54	-72	-36	-23	-27	-137	-229
<i>Government Transactions n.i.e</i>							
f. Perkhidmatan Lain	-2,739	-4,244	-4,198	-4,720	-5,038	-3,846	-2,803
<i>Other Services</i>							
3. Pindahan (Bersih)	337	513	-2,225	-2,515	-2,943	-4,176	-9,583
<i>Unrequited Transfers (Net)</i>							
4. Imbangan Akaun Semasa [1+2+3]	-5,622	-7,926	-14,770	-21,647	-11,226	-16,697	37,394
<i>Balance on Current Account [1+2+3]</i>							
5. Modal (Bersih)	10,328	13,864	11,659	16,611	13,525	19,095	10,627
<i>Capital (Net)</i>							
a. Modal Jangka Panjang Persendirian	13,204	12,885	10,798	10,464	12,777	14,450	8,490
<i>Private Long-term Capital</i>							
b. Modal Jangka Panjang Rasmi	-2,876	979	861	6,147	748	4,645	2,137
<i>Official Long-term Capital</i>							
6. Imbangan Asas [4+5]	4,706	5,938	-3,111	-5,036	2,299	2,398	48,021
<i>Basic Balance [4+5]</i>							
7. Modal Jangka Pendek Persendirian	11,957	13,931	-8,484	2,529	10,317	-12,913	-20,633
<i>Private Short-term Capital</i>							
8. Kesilapan dan Ketinggalan (Bersih)	81	9,370	3,333	-1,896	-6,371	-377	12,913
<i>Errors and Omissions (Net)</i>							
9. Imbangan Keseluruhan [Lebih +/Defisit -]	16,744	29,239	-8,262	-4,403	6,245	-10,892	40,301
<i>Overall Balance [Surplus + / Deficit -]</i>							
10. Peruntukan Hak Pengeluaran Khas dan Sumber IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Allocation of Special Drawing Rights and IMF Resources</i>							
11. Perubahan Bersih Dalam Rizab Luar Negeri Bank Negara Malaysia	-16,744	-29,239	8,262	4,403	-6,245	10,892	-40,301
<i>Net Change in Bank Negara Malaysia's External Reserves</i>							

 Nota : ⁽¹⁾ Termasuk aliran masuk modal persendirian

 Note : ⁽¹⁾ Includes private capital inflow

 Nota : ⁽²⁾ Aliran masuk imbangan Sterling

 Note : ⁽²⁾ Inflow of Sterling balances

Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Source : Department of Statistics Malaysia