

JADUAL 13.2.1 : KADAR INFLASI (PURATA) BAGI NEGARA-NEGARA TERPILIH, 1980-2020

Table 13.2.1 : Inflation Rate (Average) by Selected Countries, 1980-2020

Peratus %

Percentage %

Tahun	Dunia	Negara Maju	Pasaran Baru Muncul dan Negara Membangun	Kawasan euro	Australia	China	Jerman	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Jepun	Korea Selatan	Filipina	Singapura	Taiwan	Thailand	United Kingdom	Amerika Syarikat	Vietnam
Year	World	Advanced Economies	Emerging Markets and Developing Countries	Euro area	Australia	China	Germany	Hong Kong	India	Indonesia	Japan	South Korea	Philippines	Singapore	Taiwan Province of China	Thailand	United Kingdom	United States	Vietnam
1980	17.5	13.6	26.7	n/a	10.1	n/a	5.4	4.4	11.3	18.0	7.8	28.7	18.2	8.5	19.0	19.7	16.8	13.5	25.2
1981	15.2	11.1	23.5	n/a	9.5	2.5	6.3	9.5	12.7	12.2	4.9	21.4	13.1	8.2	16.3	12.7	12.2	10.4	69.6
1982	14.3	8.3	26.5	n/a	11.4	2.0	5.3	11.0	7.7	9.5	2.7	7.2	9.0	3.9	3.0	5.3	8.5	6.2	95.4
1983	13.5	6.0	29.5	n/a	10.0	2.0	3.3	9.9	12.6	11.8	1.9	3.4	5.3	1.0	1.4	3.7	5.2	3.2	49.5
1984	14.1	6.4	32.0	n/a	4.0	2.7	2.4	8.6	6.5	10.3	2.3	2.3	46.7	2.6	0.0	0.8	4.4	4.4	64.9
1985	13.8	5.4	32.9	n/a	6.7	9.3	2.1	3.5	6.3	4.7	2.0	2.5	23.2	0.5	-0.2	2.5	5.2	3.5	91.6
1986	11.8	2.9	30.8	n/a	9.1	6.5	-0.1	3.6	8.9	5.8	0.6	2.8	-0.3	-1.4	0.7	1.8	3.6	1.9	453.5
1987	14.6	3.2	39.5	n/a	8.5	7.3	0.2	5.7	9.1	9.3	0.1	3.0	3.0	0.5	0.5	2.5	4.1	3.6	360.4
1988	19.7	3.6	57.1	n/a	7.3	18.8	1.3	7.8	7.2	8.0	0.7	7.1	12.2	1.5	1.3	3.8	4.6	4.1	374.4
1989	23.2	4.7	67.1	n/a	7.6	18.0	2.8	10.2	4.6	6.4	2.3	5.7	11.4	2.3	4.4	5.4	5.2	4.8	95.8
1990	26.7	4.9	80.0	n/a	7.2	3.1	2.7	10.3	11.2	7.8	3.1	8.6	13.2	3.5	4.1	5.9	7.0	5.4	36.0
1991	17.3	4.7	44.0	n/a	3.3	3.4	3.5	11.2	13.5	9.4	3.3	9.3	19.3	3.4	4.3	5.7	7.5	4.2	81.8
1992	40.6	3.5	120.9	3.6	1.0	6.4	5.0	9.6	9.9	7.5	1.8	6.2	8.7	2.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.0	37.7
1993	40.5	3.2	118.8	3.3	1.8	14.7	4.5	8.8	7.3	9.7	1.2	4.8	6.7	2.3	3.0	3.3	2.5	3.0	8.4
1994	31.8	2.6	89.5	2.7	2.0	24.1	2.7	8.8	10.3	8.5	0.7	6.3	10.4	3.1	3.8	5.1	2.0	2.6	9.5
1995	16.3	2.6	39.2	2.4	4.6	17.1	1.7	9.0	10.0	9.4	-0.1	4.5	6.8	1.7	3.9	5.8	2.6	2.8	16.9
1996	9.3	2.5	19.8	1.6	2.7	8.3	1.3	6.3	9.4	8.4	0.1	4.9	7.5	1.4	2.9	5.8	2.4	2.9	5.6
1997	6.5	2.1	12.9	1.7	0.2	2.8	1.5	5.8	6.8	6.2	1.7	4.4	5.6	2.0	0.9	5.6	1.8	2.3	3.1
1998	6.3	1.6	13.4	1.2	0.9	-0.8	0.6	2.8	13.1	58.0	0.7	7.5	9.2	-0.3	1.5	8.0	1.6	1.5	8.1
1999	6.3	1.4	13.4	1.2	1.4	-1.4	0.7	-4.0	5.7	20.8	-0.3	0.8	6.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	1.3	2.2	4.1
2000	4.8	2.2	8.5	2.2	4.5	0.4	1.4	-3.7	3.8	3.8	-0.7	2.3	3.9	1.3	1.2	1.7	0.8	3.4	-1.8
2001	4.7	2.2	8.1	2.4	4.4	0.7	1.9	-1.6	4.3	11.5	-0.7	4.1	6.8	1.0	-0.2	1.6	1.2	2.8	-0.3
2002	3.7	1.5	6.6	2.3	3.0	-0.8	1.3	-3.0	4.0	11.8	-0.9	2.8	3.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.3	1.6	4.1
2003	3.9	1.8	6.5	2.1	2.7	1.2	1.1	-2.6	3.9	6.8	-0.3	3.5	3.4	0.5	-0.2	1.8	1.4	2.3	3.3
2004	3.8	2.0	6.0	2.2	2.3	3.9	1.8	-0.4	3.8	6.1	0.0	3.6	6.0	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.3	2.7	7.9
2005	4.0	2.3	6.1	2.2	2.7	1.8	1.9	0.9	4.4	10.5	-0.3	2.8	7.7	0.5	1.9	4.5	2.1	3.4	8.4
2006	4.1	2.4	5.9	2.2	3.6	1.5	1.8	2.0	6.7	13.1	0.3	2.2	6.3	1.0	0.9	4.7	2.3	3.2	7.5
2007	4.3	2.2	6.5	2.2	2.4	4.8	2.3	2.0	6.2	6.7	0.1	2.5	2.8	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.3	2.9	8.4
2008	6.3	3.4	9.2	3.3	4.3	5.9	2.7	4.3	9.1	9.8	1.4	4.7	9.3	6.6	3.0	5.5	3.6	3.8	23.1
2009	2.8	0.2	5.2	0.3	1.8	-0.7	0.2	0.6	12.3	5.0	-1.4	2.8	3.2	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	2.2	-0.3	6.7
2010	3.7	1.5	5.7	1.6	2.9	3.3	1.1	2.3	10.5	5.1	-0.7	2.9	4.1	2.8	1.1	3.3	3.3	1.6	9.2
2011	5.1	2.7	7.1	2.7	3.4	5.4	2.5	5.3	9.5	5.3	-0.3	4.0	4.8	5.2	1.4	3.8	4.5	3.1	18.7
2012	4.1	2.0	5.8	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.2	4.1	10.0	4.0	-0.1	2.2	3.0	4.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.1	9.1
2013	3.7	1.4	5.5	1.3	2.5	2.6	1.6	4.3	9.4	6.4	0.3	1.3	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.2	2.6	1.5	6.6
2014	3.2	1.4	4.7	0.4	2.5	2.0	0.8	4.4	5.8	6.4	2.8	1.3	3.6	1.0	1.3	1.9	1.5	1.6	4.1
2015	2.8	0.3	4.7	0.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	3.0	4.9	6.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	-0.5	-0.6	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.6
2016	2.8	0.8	4.2	0.2	1.3	2.0	0.4	2.4	4.5	3.5	-0.1	1.0	1.3	-0.5	1.0	0.2	0.7	1.3	2.7
2017	3.2	1.7	4.3	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.6	3.8	0.5	1.9	2.9	0.6	1.1	0.7	2.7	2.1	3.5
2018	3.6	2.0	4.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.4	3.5	3.2	1.0	1.5	5.2	0.4	1.5	1.1	2.5	2.4	3.5
2019 ^e	3.6	1.6	4.9	1.3	2.0	2.3	1.3	2.4	3.9	3.3	1.1	1.4	3.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	3.1
2020 ^f	3.6	2.1	4.7	1.6	2.3	2.5	1.7	2.5	4.2	3.6	1.5	1.6	3.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.7	3.3

Nota/Note : (e) anggaran/estimate (f) unjuran/forecast

Sumber/Source : International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2019