

Jadual 10: Insiden kemiskinan tegar mengikut kumpulan etnik, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1984-2014

Table 10: Incidence of hardcore poverty by ethnic group, strata and state, Malaysia, 1984-2014

	1984 ^a	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014
Malaysia	6.9	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1
Kumpulan Etnik/Ethnic Group													
Bumiputera	9.9	7.4	5.8	4.4	3.2	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.9	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.1
Cina/Chinese	2.2	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
India/Indians	1.9	1.8	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.1
Lain-lain/Others	7.1	5.2	3.4	3.2	2.8	0.9	2.9	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.3	0.0	0.0
Strata													
Bandar/Urban	2.4	1.9	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0
Luar bandar/Rural	9.3	6.7	5.2	5.1	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.2
Negeri/State													
Johor	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.1	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0
Kedah	13.5	9.8	8.4	5.4	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.0	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.0
Kelantan	15.5	7.6	7.2	8.7	7.4	5.7	4.3	3.6	1.3	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2
Melaka	5.5	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	5.5	2.2	1.8	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Pahang	5.4	2.4	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0
Pulau Pinang	4.1	4.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Perak	6.7	5.8	4.9	1.9	1.9	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.1
Perlis	11.7	7.4	3.2	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	0.8	0.5	0.0
Selangor	2.5	1.9	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Terengganu	11.6	15.1	10.4	9.2	7.5	5.0	4.9	2.8	4.4	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1
Sabah	9.7	8.7	9.3	6.8	4.9	2.0	3.4	3.1	6.9	3.8	4.8	1.6	0.6
Sarawak	10.0	4.4	3.3	3.0	1.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.1
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	0.1
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Nota/Note :

^a Analisis kemiskinan tegar tersedia mulai tahun 1984 / Hardcore poverty analysis available starting 1984

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia

Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh

Not applicable/ Not available

0.0 Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan. Sebagai contoh, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent

Sumber/Source :

Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Household Income Surveys