

Jadual 8: Insiden kemiskinan mutlak mengikut kumpulan etnik, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1970 - 2019

Table 8: Incidence of absolute poverty by ethnic group, strata and state, Malaysia, 1970 - 2019

	1970 ^a	1976	1979	1984	1987	1989 ^b	1992	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016 ^c	2019	
Malaysia	49.3	37.7	37.4	20.7	19.4	16.5	12.4	8.7	6.1	7.5	5.1	5.7	3.6	3.8	1.7	0.6	7.6	5.6	
Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group																			
Bumiputera	64.8	46.4	49.2	28.7	26.6	23.0	17.5	12.2	9.0	10.2	7.3	8.3	5.3	5.3	2.2	0.8	9.7	7.2	
Cina/Chinese	26.0	17.4	16.5	7.8	7.0	5.4	3.2	2.1	1.1	2.6	1.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.1	2.2	1.4	
India/Indians	39.2	27.3	19.8	10.1	9.6	7.6	4.5	2.6	1.3	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	1.8	0.6	5.5	4.8	
Lain-lain/Others	44.8	33.8	28.9	18.8	20.3	22.8	21.7	22.5	13.0	21.7	14.3	6.9	10.1	6.7	1.5	0.9	20.5	13.5	
Strata																			
Bandar/Urban	21.3	15.4	17.5	8.5	8.5	7.1	4.7	3.6	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.0	0.3	4.8	3.8	
Luar bandar/Rural	58.7	45.7	45.8	27.3	24.8	21.1	21.2	14.9	10.9	12.4	11.4	11.9	7.1	8.4	3.4	1.6	17.5	12.4	
Negeri/State																			
Johor	45.7	29.0	18.2	12.2	11.1	10.1	5.6	3.1	1.6	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	6.2	3.9	
Kedah	63.2	61.0	53.8	36.6	31.3	30.0	21.2	12.2	11.5	13.5	10.7	7.0	3.1	5.3	1.7	0.3	14.3	8.8	
Kelantan	76.1	67.1	55.0	39.2	31.6	29.9	29.5	22.9	19.5	18.7	12.4	10.6	7.2	4.8	2.7	0.9	19.5	12.4	
Melaka	44.9	32.4	20.4	15.8	11.7	12.4	8.5	5.3	3.6	5.7	2.7	1.8	1.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	2.6	3.9	
Negeri Sembilan	44.8	33.0	26.3	13.0	21.5	9.5	8.1	4.9	4.5	2.5	2.2	1.4	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	6.4	4.3	
Pahang	43.2	38.9	26.9	15.7	12.3	10.2	6.9	6.8	4.1	5.5	3.8	4.0	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.7	9.2	4.3	
Pulau Pinang	43.7	32.4	19.7	13.4	12.9	8.9	4.0	4.0	1.6	2.7	1.4	0.3	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.9	
Perak	48.6	43.0	30.5	20.3	19.9	19.3	10.2	9.1	4.5	9.5	7.9	4.9	3.4	3.5	1.5	0.7	8.2	7.3	
Perlis	73.9	59.8	63.1	33.7	29.1	17.2	19.8	11.8	10.6	13.3	10.1	6.3	6.8	6.0	1.9	0.2	7.2	3.9	
Selangor	29.2	22.9	14.5	8.6	8.9	7.8	4.3	2.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.8	1.2	
Terengganu	68.9	60.3	53.1	28.9	36.1	31.2	25.6	23.4	17.3	14.9	10.7	15.4	6.4	4.0	1.7	0.6	6.8	6.1	
Sabah	n.a	58.3	40.7	33.1	35.3	29.7	27.8	22.6	22.1	20.1	16.0	24.2	16.4	19.7	8.1	4.0	23.9	19.5	
Sarawak	n.a	56.5	47.8	31.9	24.7	21.0	19.2	10.0	7.5	6.7	5.8	7.5	4.2	5.3	2.4	0.9	11.9	9.0	
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	n.a	n.a	n.a	4.9	5.2	3.8	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.3	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.7	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.2	
W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	2.7	4.2	4.3	1.1	1.1	6.8	3.1	
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	

Nota/Note:

^a Merujuk kepada Semenanjung Malaysia sahaja

Refers to Peninsular Malaysia only

^b Mulai tahun 1989, data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia

Starting 1989, data is based on Malaysian citizens

^c Mulai tahun 2016 dan seterusnya, pengiraan kemiskinan adalah berdasarkan metodologi PGK 2019

Starting 2016 onwards, calculation of poverty is based on PLI 2019 Methodology

n.a Tidak berkenaan/ Tidak diperoleh

Not applicable/ Not available

0.0 Kurang daripada setengah unit terkecil yang ditunjukkan. Sebagai contoh, kurang daripada 0.05 peratus

Less than half the smallest unit shown. For example, less than 0.05 per cent

Sumber/Source:

Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Household Income Surveys