

**Jadual 9: Insiden kemiskinan relatif mengikut kumpulan etnik, strata dan negeri, Malaysia, 1995 - 2019**

*Table 9: Incidence of relative poverty by ethnic group, strata and state, Malaysia, 1995 - 2019*

	(%)										
	1995	1997	1999	2002	2004	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019
<b>Malaysia</b>	19.5	19.7	19.0	20.0	19.9	17.4	19.3	19.2	15.6	15.9	16.9
<b>Penengah/Median (RM)</b>	1,377	1,724	1,704.0	2,049	2,211	2,552	2,841	3,626	4,585	5,228	5,873
<b>1/2 Penengah/Median (RM)</b>	689	862	852	1,025	1,106	1,276	1,421	1,813	2,293	2,614	2,937
<b>Kumpulan etnik/ Ethnic group</b>											
<b>Bumiputera</b>	18.9	18.3	18.1	19.0	18.6	15.7	18.8	18.5	15.3	18.2	18.8
<b>Cina/Chinese</b>	17.6	18.2	18.9	19.7	18.7	18.2	18.1	17.4	14.3	10.3	12.3
<b>India/Indians</b>	14.5	15.4	14.3	15.6	16.1	14.8	16.6	17.8	13.7	12.0	15.4
<b>Lain-lain/Others</b>	11.1	11.8	9.5	18.2	16.5	14.8	10.3	18.6	18.6	30.9	27.9
<b>Strata</b>											
<b>Bandar/Urban</b>	18.2	18.1	18.0	18.5	18.2	17.7	17.9	17.9	13.7	11.1	12.8
<b>Luar bandar/Rural</b>	17.4	17.6	17.0	16.1	14.9	12.7	13.1	15.1	14.4	33.0	33.2
<b>Negeri/State</b>											
Johor	16.1	15.8	15.6	16.1	15.3	14.2	17.2	16.1	10.2	13.5	15.3
Kedah	16.3	18.7	19.1	18.5	15.7	11.8	16.0	16.5	12.1	15.9	10.9
Kelantan	20.8	17.8	16.7	15.4	12.1	10.2	11.4	14.3	12.4	12.1	9.9
Melaka	15.8	15.7	17.2	16.1	16.3	16.5	14.8	15.4	8.8	10.7	17.0
Negeri Sembilan	15.1	15.6	17.1	18.1	16.8	15.3	12.7	15.5	13.0	15.5	11.6
Pahang	13.8	10.3	9.0	12.8	14.0	9.4	12.0	12.7	12.1	8.2	6.0
Pulau Pinang	18.4	16.5	16.6	20.3	15.8	15.2	15.4	16.5	12.4	6.6	13.2
Perak	16.5	15.4	15.7	17.6	18.4	14.3	13.3	18.6	16.0	14.1	11.3
Perlis	13.1	15.1	15.7	19.5	15.8	18.9	17.0	19.2	10.1	12.0	12.0
Selangor	19.4	20.2	19.0	17.3	17.8	16.0	16.2	15.6	11.1	10.7	15.3
Terengganu	18.7	19.8	18.7	15.8	16.1	13.3	12.1	20.5	13.7	10.2	8.2
Sabah	19.6	19.7	16.3	21.1	21.2	15.8	19.5	18.6	16.3	17.6	14.7
Sarawak	17.9	16.8	16.2	18.0	15.1	13.6	16.4	19.6	17.1	16.8	15.2
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	17.3	18.8	17.4	18.2	18.7	17.8	16.8	12.3	13.3	13.8	10.6
W.P. Labuan	n.a	n.a	21.6	21.6	14.1	15.3	17.9	17.6	14.1	11.6	12.9
W.P. Putrajaya	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	16.6	11.1	4.9	7.9	6.8	12.1

Nota/Note:

Data adalah berdasarkan kepada warganegara Malaysia/ Data is based on Malaysian citizens

Sumber/Source:

Survei Pendapatan Isi Rumah

Household Income Surveys