

Jadual 1.4: Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, Malaysia, 1982–2000

Table 1.4: Employed persons by industry, Malaysia, 1982–2000

(’000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Industri Industry | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|----------------------|------|---------|------|-------|---------|-------|-------|---------|
| | | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I |
| 1982 | 5,249.0 | 1,635.8 | 51.7 | 816.0 | 34.9 | 377.5 | 860.9 | 223.1 | 202.1 | 1,046.9 |
| 1983 | 5,457.0 | 1,670.9 | 55.1 | 894.1 | 39.3 | 425.6 | 897.3 | 235.9 | 197.7 | 1,041.0 |
| 1984 | 5,566.7 | 1,695.0 | 46.5 | 858.4 | 32.9 | 428.0 | 956.6 | 242.8 | 200.5 | 1,106.0 |
| 1985 | 5,653.4 | 1,717.4 | 44.4 | 850.4 | 31.5 | 419.4 | 994.3 | 244.3 | 218.9 | 1,132.7 |
| 1986 | 5,760.1 | 1,764.5 | 40.6 | 874.0 | 32.4 | 369.4 | 1,035.1 | 242.0 | 234.6 | 1,167.6 |
| 1987 | 5,983.9 | 1,846.4 | 33.0 | 928.9 | 35.9 | 336.3 | 1,091.7 | 252.0 | 241.6 | 1,218.0 |
| 1988 | 6,157.2 | 1,883.8 | 30.7 | 978.1 | 41.3 | 339.9 | 1,112.6 | 265.1 | 229.4 | 1,276.1 |
| 1989 | 6,390.9 | 1,832.5 | 33.1 | 1,171.1 | 40.6 | 376.9 | 1,143.9 | 277.6 | 253.2 | 1,262.0 |
| 1990 | 6,685.0 | 1,737.6 | 36.8 | 1,332.8 | 46.7 | 423.9 | 1,217.8 | 301.9 | 258.4 | 1,329.0 |
| 1992 | 7,047.8 | 1,535.8 | 36.3 | 1,639.6 | 45.9 | 506.7 | 1,254.5 | 326.2 | 299.8 | 1,403.1 |
| 1993 | 7,383.4 | 1,558.6 | 37.6 | 1,726.9 | 60.3 | 538.8 | 1,266.2 | 344.0 | 330.1 | 1,520.9 |
| 1995 | 7,645.0 | 1,526.8 | 32.5 | 1,780.5 | 48.0 | 611.3 | 1,370.7 | 359.2 | 363.7 | 1,552.2 |
| 1996 | 8,399.3 | 1,626.2 | 35.0 | 1,912.1 | 44.1 | 716.5 | 1,566.7 | 400.7 | 412.0 | 1,686.0 |
| 1997 | 8,569.2 | 1,481.3 | 38.5 | 2,002.5 | 50.9 | 793.0 | 1,577.9 | 423.3 | 447.2 | 1,754.5 |
| 1998 | 8,599.6 | 1,616.5 | 28.4 | 1,907.8 | 50.0 | 745.9 | 1,616.0 | 421.7 | 425.8 | 1,787.5 |
| 1999 | 8,837.8 | 1,623.7 | 37.8 | 1,990.7 | 50.2 | 722.8 | 1,660.6 | 420.3 | 466.2 | 1,865.4 |
| 2000 | 9,269.2 | 1,552.4 | 27.7 | 2,174.2 | 49.3 | 759.9 | 1,787.2 | 433.9 | 474.3 | 2,010.3 |

Nota/Note:

¹ Industri dikelaskan mengikut "Buku Penjenisan Perusahaan Malaysia (Dikemaskini) 1972". Kategori industri adalah seperti berikut:

Industry is classified according to the "Malaysia Industrial Classification, (Updated) 1972". Category of industry are as follows:

- A Pertanian, perhutanan, penternakan dan perikanan**
Agriculture, forestry, livestock and fishing
- B Perlombongan dan kuari**
Mining and quarrying
- C Pembuatan**
Manufacturing
- D Elektrik, gas dan air**
Electricity, gas and water
- E Pembinaan**
Construction
- F Perdagangan borong dan runcit, restoran dan hotel**
Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels
- G Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan perhubungan**
Transport, storage and communications
- H Perkhidmatan kewangan, insurans, hartanah dan perniagaan**
Finance, insurance, real estate and business services
- I Perkhidmatan masyarakat, sosial dan persendirian**
Community, social and personal services

Jadual 1.4: Penduduk bekerja mengikut industri, Malaysia, 2001–2009 (samb.)

Table 1.4: Employed persons by industry, Malaysia, 2001–2009 (cont'd)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah ² Total | Industri Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------------------|----------------------|-------|------|---------|------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P |
| 2001 | 9,357.0 | 1,288.2 | 127.7 | 26.7 | 2,184.1 | 57.3 | 829.8 | 1,458.1 | 585.1 | 468.3 | 225.3 | 348.6 | 664.6 | 508.6 | 173.3 | 190.4 | 219.9 |
| 2002 | 9,542.6 | 1,316.8 | 107.7 | 27.5 | 2,068.9 | 50.6 | 905.1 | 1,497.0 | 616.1 | 496.8 | 240.5 | 397.1 | 663.6 | 508.6 | 189.3 | 192.5 | 262.7 |
| 2003 | 9,869.7 | 1,301.2 | 107.0 | 29.5 | 2,131.0 | 57.6 | 942.5 | 1,592.2 | 644.2 | 481.6 | 223.4 | 404.2 | 666.5 | 594.3 | 217.3 | 216.1 | 258.0 |
| 2004 | 9,979.5 | 1,326.5 | 126.1 | 34.7 | 2,023.0 | 57.9 | 890.8 | 1,607.2 | 698.2 | 532.9 | 236.1 | 458.5 | 684.3 | 610.7 | 198.2 | 231.3 | 260.9 |
| 2005 | 10,045.4 | 1,355.2 | 115.2 | 36.1 | 1,989.3 | 56.6 | 904.4 | 1,620.3 | 671.8 | 544.7 | 247.4 | 459.0 | 728.5 | 607.1 | 212.6 | 234.9 | 260.6 |
| 2006 | 10,275.4 | 1,375.3 | 128.2 | 42.0 | 2,082.8 | 75.4 | 908.9 | 1,650.5 | 721.3 | 539.7 | 242.3 | 508.4 | 674.1 | 600.1 | 223.2 | 247.1 | 254.7 |
| 2007 | 10,538.1 | 1,437.3 | 120.9 | 39.4 | 1,977.3 | 60.8 | 922.5 | 1,712.1 | 760.7 | 538.2 | 282.2 | 558.1 | 716.1 | 632.7 | 238.9 | 266.5 | 272.7 |
| 2008 | 10,659.6 | 1,365.6 | 122.1 | 54.5 | 1,944.7 | 60.5 | 998.0 | 1,729.4 | 783.6 | 583.4 | 276.0 | 553.2 | 751.1 | 656.5 | 252.6 | 274.2 | 253.0 |
| 2009 | 10,897.3 | 1,349.6 | 121.5 | 62.7 | 1,807.1 | 58.1 | 1,015.9 | 1,831.8 | 800.5 | 592.0 | 271.5 | 601.9 | 813.9 | 731.4 | 271.7 | 303.3 | 262.5 |

Nota/Note

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¹ Industri dikelaskan mengikut "Piawalan Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2000". Keterangan kategori industri adalah seperti berikut:

Industry is classified according to the "Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000". Category of industry are as follows:

A Pertanian, pemburuan dan perhutanan

Agriculture, hunting and forestry

B Perikanan

Fishing

C Perlombongan dan kuari

Mining and quarrying

D Pembuatan

Manufacturing

E Bekalan elektrik, gas dan air

Electricity, gas and water supply

F Pembinaan

Construction

G Perdagangan jual borong dan jual runcit; pembaikan kenderaan bermotor, motosikal dan barangan persendirian dan isi rumah

Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles and personal and household goods

H Hotel dan restoran

Hotels and restaurants

I Pengangkutan, penyimpanan dan komunikasi

Transport, storage and communications

J Pengantaraan kewangan

Financial intermediation

K Aktiviti hartanah, penyewaan dan perniagaan

Real estate, renting and business activities

L Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; keselamatan sosial wajib

Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

M Pendidikan

Education

N Kesihatan dan kerja sosial

Health and social work

O Aktiviti perkhidmatan komuniti, sosial dan persendirian lain

Other community, social and personal service activities

P Isi rumah persendirian dengan pekerja bergaji

Private households with employed persons

² Jumlah termasuk 'Organisasi dan badan-badan di luar wilayah'

Total includes 'Extra-territorial organisations and bodies'

Jadual 1.4: Penduduk bekerja mengikut Industri, Malaysia, 2010-2019 (samb.)

Table 1.4: Employed persons by industry, Malaysia, 2010-2019 (cont'd)

('000)

| Tahun Year | Jumlah Total | Industri Industry | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------------|-------|---------|------|------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|-------|
| | | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L | M | N | O | P | Q | R | S | T |
| 2010 | 11,899.5 | 1,614.9 | 57.2 | 2,108.5 | 55.5 | 66.7 | 1,082.7 | 1,887.8 | 554.7 | 856.7 | 178.9 | 323.4 | 58.5 | 285.6 | 359.2 | 787.7 | 779.3 | 280.0 | 91.6 | 182.9 | 285.4 |
| 2011 | 12,351.5 | 1,421.7 | 73.5 | 2,244.0 | 51.0 | 71.9 | 1,151.5 | 2,005.4 | 604.0 | 951.1 | 206.5 | 319.3 | 61.2 | 328.4 | 448.0 | 750.2 | 782.3 | 384.1 | 87.5 | 181.8 | 225.8 |
| 2012 | 12,820.5 | 1,628.2 | 80.8 | 2,263.7 | 61.9 | 81.0 | 1,174.7 | 2,125.6 | 624.3 | 965.1 | 208.8 | 322.1 | 68.9 | 307.3 | 532.2 | 696.4 | 784.9 | 414.3 | 84.8 | 190.5 | 202.7 |
| 2013 | 13,545.4 | 1,758.9 | 87.9 | 2,315.8 | 61.5 | 83.7 | 1,292.1 | 2,261.4 | 626.5 | 1,041.5 | 194.1 | 318.9 | 72.7 | 306.8 | 566.9 | 761.4 | 816.6 | 490.0 | 79.4 | 192.4 | 214.8 |
| 2014 | 13,852.6 | 1,694.2 | 84.7 | 2,372.5 | 65.6 | 81.2 | 1,277.7 | 2,324.4 | 598.2 | 1,149.3 | 213.2 | 329.1 | 79.7 | 328.8 | 654.3 | 741.7 | 871.4 | 532.9 | 94.1 | 199.1 | 159.1 |
| 2015 | 14,067.7 | 1,753.9 | 104.4 | 2,322.7 | 61.7 | 72.1 | 1,309.9 | 2,361.4 | 615.0 | 1,150.8 | 214.2 | 354.4 | 71.2 | 359.3 | 634.8 | 751.0 | 899.0 | 573.1 | 81.7 | 233.1 | 142.3 |
| 2016 | 14,163.7 | 1,609.9 | 96.3 | 2,390.6 | 77.9 | 76.4 | 1,251.7 | 2,428.5 | 630.4 | 1,260.7 | 208.7 | 346.9 | 82.4 | 361.8 | 657.0 | 748.2 | 928.7 | 570.3 | 80.9 | 230.8 | 124.7 |
| 2017 | 14,476.8 | 1,635.0 | 97.2 | 2,513.3 | 62.2 | 81.0 | 1,258.9 | 2,485.4 | 658.2 | 1,323.2 | 220.3 | 369.0 | 84.5 | 348.1 | 677.2 | 742.2 | 880.3 | 588.0 | 84.3 | 260.1 | 106.9 |
| 2018 | 14,776.0 | 1,570.3 | 90.8 | 2,499.9 | 68.8 | 88.6 | 1,257.8 | 2,544.6 | 697.9 | 1,473.4 | 216.4 | 338.6 | 97.2 | 367.7 | 747.6 | 720.2 | 988.7 | 551.2 | 85.6 | 264.8 | 103.9 |
| 2019 | 15,073.4 | 1,541.1 | 91.0 | 2,681.5 | 71.4 | 88.8 | 1,276.4 | 2,594.5 | 667.6 | 1,549.7 | 213.9 | 335.1 | 92.1 | 385.7 | 806.2 | 737.1 | 962.3 | 527.7 | 79.0 | 266.1 | 104.3 |

Nota/Note:

¹ Industri dikelaskan mengikut "Piawalan Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008". Keterangan kategori industri adalah seperti berikut:

Industry is classified according to the "Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008". Category of industry are as follows:

A Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan

Agriculture, forestry and fishing

B Perlombongan dan pengkuarian

Mining and quarrying

C Pembuatan

Manufacturing

D Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara

Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply

E Bekalan air; pembentungan, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulhan

Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities

F Pembinaan

Construction

G Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal

Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles

H Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan

Transportation and storage

I Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman

Accommodation and food service activities

J Maklumat dan komunikasi

Information and communication

K Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful

Financial and insurance/takaful activities

L Aktiviti hartanah

Real estate activities

M Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal

Professional, scientific and technical activities

N Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan

Administrative and support service activities

O Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib

Public administration and defence; compulsory social security

P Pendidikan

Education

Q Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial

Human health and social work activities

R Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi

Arts, entertainment and recreation

S Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain

Others service activities

T Aktiviti isi rumah sebagai majikan

Activities of households as employers

² Jumlah termasuk 'Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah'

Total includes 'Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies'